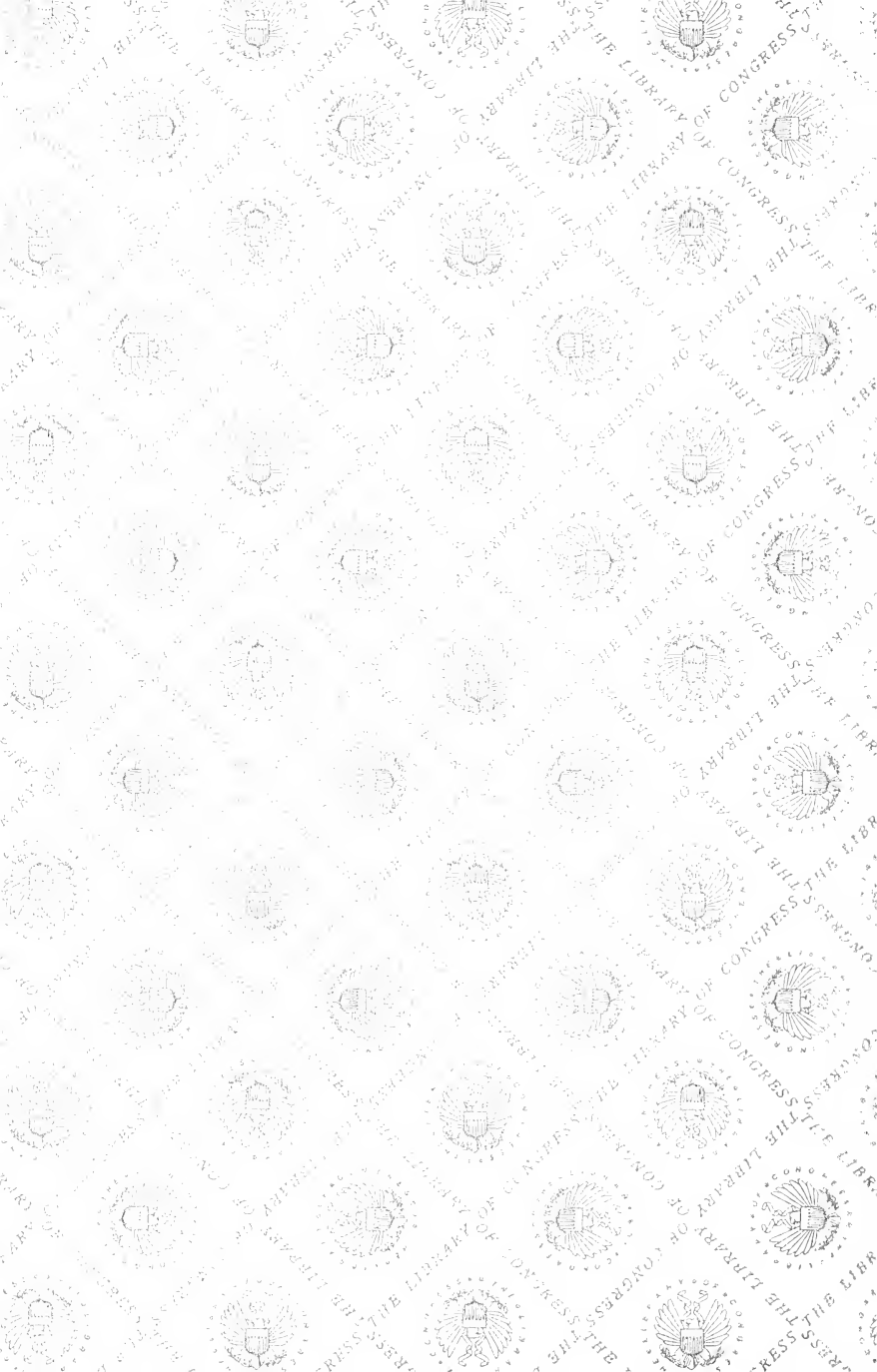


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STUDIES
IN
ENGLISH HISTORY

PREPARED FOR USE IN
THE ITHACA HIGH SCHOOL

BY
D. C. KNOWLTON, A.B.
INSTRUCTOR IN HISTORY

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PREFACE.

These studies are not meant to take the place of the text-book, but are to be used as a guide to further reading. References to three of the leading text-books have been inserted at the end of each reign or period. The bibliography is suggestive rather than exhaustive. Extended references to constitutional histories have not been given, although some of the best of these have been mentioned in the bibliography. It is hoped that these studies may stimulate the student's interest and assist in fixing the more important facts in English History.

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References : Mont., §§ 176-184 ; Larned, §§ 34-38 ; Gard., Chap. VIII ; C. & K., pp. 74-76 ; Smith, Vol. I, pp. 42-57 ; Oman, pp. 81-86 ; Green, Vol. I, pp. 166-168 ; Robertson, Chap. XI ; Bright, Vol. I, pp. 56-62.

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References : Mont., §§ 230-239, 312 ; Larned, §§ 55-57 ; Gard., Chap. XI ; C. & K., pp. 107-109 ; Smith, Vol. I, Chap. V ; Oman, pp. 114-122 ; Green, Vol. I, pp. 213-218 ; Stubbs, *Early Plantagenets*, Chap. VI ; Montague, p. 51 ; Bright, Vol. I, pp. 115-125.

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 - (3) Evesham—Fall of De Montfort, 1265.
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References : Mont., §§ 256-267 ; Larned, §§ 62-65 ; Gard., Chap. XIII ; C. & K., pp. 123-132 ; Smith, Vol. I, Chap. VII ; Oman, Chap. X ; Green, Vol. I, pp. 245-246,

266-304 ; Stubbs, *Early Plantagenets*, Chaps. VIII-IX ; Bright, Vol. I, pp. 141-170 ; Montague, pp. 58-63.

Edward I, 1272-1307.

1. King and Barons. Montague, pp. 64-65.
 - (a) Statute of *Quia Emptores*.
 - (b) Statute of *De Donis*.
 - (c) Statute of *Quo Warranto*.
2. King and Church—Statute of Mortmain, 1279. Montague, pp. 66-67.
3. King and Commerce.
 - (a) Wool trade.
 - (b) Expulsion of Jews.
4. King and Model Parliament, 1295—Confirmation of Charters. Montague, pp. 68-71.
5. King and administration of Justice—Statute of Winchester.
6. Relations with Wales, 1276-1284. Bradley, *Glyndwr*, pp. 68-81.
7. Relations with Scotland. Maxwell, *Robert the Bruce*, Chaps. II-VII.
 - (a) Award of Norham.
 - (b) Conquest of Scotland, 1296.
 - (c) Revolt of Wallace.
 - (d) Revolt of Bruce.

References : Mont., §§ 268-280, 316 ; Larned, §§ 66-74 ; Gard., pp. 208-224 ; C. & K., pp. 132-145 ; Smith, Vol. I, Chap. VIII ; Oman, Chap. XI ; Green, Vol. I, pp. 305-368, 385-395 ; Stubbs, *Early Plantagenets*, Chaps. X-XI ; Jenks, *Edward I* ; Tout, *Edward I* ; Bright, Vol. I, pp. 171-196.

Edward II, 1307-1327.

1. Edward and his favorites—Piers Gaveston.
2. Loss of Scotland—Bannockburn, 1314. Maxwell, *Robert the Bruce*, Chaps. VIII-XIII.
3. Deposition and its importance.

References : Mont., §§ 281-286 ; Larned §§ 75-76 ; Gard., pp. 224-231 ; C. & K., pp. 152-156 ; Smith, Vol. I, Chap. IX ; Oman, Chap. XII ; Stubbs, *Early Plantagenets*, Chap. XII ; Bright, Vol. I, pp. 197-211 ; Green, Vol. I, pp. 395-411.

Edward III, 1327-1377.

1. Scottish policy—Halidon Hill, 1333. Ashley, *Edward III and his wars*; Maxwell, *Robert the Bruce*, Chaps. XIV-XVII.
2. Hundred Years' War.
 - (a) Causes.
 - (b) Sluys, 1340.
 - (c) Crecy, 1346.
 - (d) Poitiers, 1356.
 - (e) Peace of Bretigny, 1360.
 - (f) Effects on England—Growth of parliament.
3. Black Death and its effects—Statute of Labourers, 1349.
4. Church under Edward III.
 - (a) Statute of Praemunire.
 - (b) Statute of Provisors.
 - (c) Career of Wicliffe and results of his teaching.
5. Ireland under Edward—Statute of Kilkenny, 1367. Joyce, Part III, Chap. XII.
6. Rise of Literature—Mandeville, Langland, Wicliffe, Chaucer.
7. Encouragement of Manufactures—Introduction of Flemish Weavers.

References: Mont., §§ 287-300; Larned, pp. 167-178, 184-185; Gard., Chaps. XV-XVI; C. & K., pp. 156-162, 164-181; Smith, Vol. I, Chap. X; Oman, Chap. XIII; Bright, Vol. I, pp. 213-241, 266-274; Sergeant, *Wyclif*; Warburton, *Edward III*; Green, Vol. I, pp. 411-461, Vol. II, pp. 903-904.

Richard II, 1377-1399.

1. Peasant Revolt.
 - (a) Causes.
 - (b) Results.
2. Rise of Lollards and translation of Bible.
3. Tyranny of Richard.
4. Deposition.
5. Social and Economic condition of people under the Plantagenets. Gard., pp. 165-172.

References : Mont., §§ 301-310, 323-330 ; Larned, §§ 86-89, 91-96 ; Gard., Chaps. XVII-XVIII ; C. & K., pp. 109-114, 162-164, 181-184 ; Smith, Vol. I, Chap. XI ; Oman, Chap. XIV ; Bright, Vol. I, pp. 242-274 ; Green, Vol. I, pp. 368-385, 461-468, Vol. II, pp. 469-512 ; Gairdner, *Lancaster and York*, Chap. II.

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Henry IV, 1399-1413.

1. Henry's title.
2. Religious policy—Persecution of Lollards.
3. Relations with Wales—Owen Glendower. Bradley, *Glyndwr*, Chaps. III-XI.
4. Revolt of the Percies—Shrewsbury.
5. Relations with Scotland.

References : Mont., §§ 331-337, 372 ; Larned, §§ 97-102 ; Gard., pp. 289-299 ; C. & K., pp. 187-191 ; Smith, Vol. I, Chap. XII ; Oman, Chap. XV ; Bright, Vol. I, pp. 275-286 ; Green, Vol. II, pp. 513-516 ; Gairdner, *Lancaster and York*, Chap. IV.

Henry V, 1413-1422.

1. Trouble with the Lollards—Oldcastle.
2. Hundred Years' War (Continued).
 - (a) Causes.
 - (b) Agincourt, 1415.
 - (c) Siege of Rouen.
 - (d) Treaty of Troyes, 1420.

References : Mont., §§ 338-343 ; Larned, §§ 103-105 ; Gard., pp. 299-306 ; C. & K., pp. 191-194 ; Smith, Vol. I, Chap. XIII ; Oman, Chap. XVI ; Bright, Vol. I, pp. 287-302 ; Green, Vol. II, pp. 516-525 ; Gairdner, *Lancaster and York*, Chap. V ; Kingsford, *Henry V*.

Henry VI, 1422-1461.

1. Hundred Years' War (Concluded).
 - (a) Campaigns of Bedford and Gloucester.
 - (b) Joan of Arc.
 - (1) At Orleans.
 - (2) Coronation of French King.
 - (3) Martyrdom.

- (c) King's marriage.
- (d) Loss of France except Calais.
- 2. Wars of Roses, 1450-1485. Thompson, *Wars of York and Lancaster*.
 - (a) Indirect causes—State of England.
 - (1) Power of Nobles.
 - (2) Decline of Church.
 - (3) Decline in Parliament.
 - (b) Direct causes.
 - (1) Dissatisfaction with government—Cade's Rebellion.
 - (2) Hostility of Houses of York and Lancaster.
 - (c) St. Albans, 1455.
 - (d) Northampton, 1460.
 - (e) Wakefield, 1460.
 - (f) Towton, 1461.

References: Mont., §§ 344-356, 371; Larned, §§ 106-112; Gard., Chaps. XX-XXI; C. & K., pp. 194-201; Smith, Vol. I, pp. 261-267; Oliphant, *Jeanne d'Arc*, Chaps. III-VI; Oman, Chap. XVII, pp. 245-253; Bright, Vol. I, pp. 303-327; Green, Vol. II, pp. 526-555; Oman, *Warwick*; Gairdner, *Lancaster and York*, Chap. VII.

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Edward IV, 1461-1483. Wars of Roses (Continued).

- 1. Relations with Warwick, "King Maker."
- 2. Barnet, 1471.
- 3. Tewkesbury, 1471.
- 4. Character and government of King.
- 5. Introduction of printing—Caxton.

References: Mont. §§ 357-360; Larned, §§ 113-114, 118; Gard., pp. 329-337; C. & K., pp. 200-202; Smith, Vol. I, pp. 267-272; Gairdner, *Lancaster and York*, Chap. VIII; Oman, pp. 254-264; Bright, Vol. I, pp. 328-340; Green, Vol. II, pp. 555-584; Oman, *Warwick*.

Edward V, 1483. Wars of Roses (Continued).

- 1. Guardianship of Richard, Duke of Gloucester.
- 2. Murder of Princes.

References: Mont., §§ 361-363; Larned, §§ 115; Gard., pp. 337-341; C. & K., p. 202; Smith, Vol. I, p. 272; Gairdner, *Lancaster and York*, Chap. IX; Oman, pp. 264-266; Bright, Vol. I, pp. 341-344; Green, Vol. II, p. 584.

Richard III, 1483-1485. Wars of Roses (Concluded).

1. Character of government.
2. Bosworth Field.
3. Effect of Wars.
4. Social and economic condition of people under Lancastrians and Yorkists.

References: Mont., §§ 364-369, 374-378; Larned, §§ 115-117; Gard., pp. 338-343; C. & K., pp. 202-209; Oman, pp. 266-271; Smith, Vol. I, pp. 273-278; Gairdner, *Lancaster and York*, Chaps. X, XII; Bright, Vol. I, pp. 344-354; Green, Vol. II, pp. 584-587.

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1. Characteristics of New Government.
 - (a) Power of King. Montague, pp. 100-104.
 - (b) Power of Parliament. Montague, pp. 94-100.
2. Pretenders, Simnel and Warbeck.
3. Restrictions on the Barons—Morton.
 - (a) Livery and Maintenance.
 - (b) Court of Star Chamber.
4. Financial Policy—Empson and Dudley.
5. Foreign Policy—Marriage of Sons.
6. Henry and Scotland—Marriage of Daughter.
7. Henry and Ireland—Poynings' Law, 1494. Joyce, Part III, Chap. XV.
8. Commerce and Discovery.

References: Mont., §§ 379-389; Larned, §§ 119-126; Gard., Chap. XXIII; C. & K., pp. 214-220; Smith, Vol. I, Chap. XV; Oman, Chap. XX; Green, Vol. II, pp. 587-593, 904; Moberly, *Early Tudors*, Chaps. I-VII; Bright, Vol. II, pp. 355-365; Gairdner, *Henry the Seventh*.

Henry VIII, 1509-1547.

1. Character of King.
2. Relations with Parliament.
3. Early foreign policy.
4. Period of Wolsey. Creighton, *Cardinal Wolsey*.
 - (a) Foreign affairs.
 - (b) Oxford Reformers.
5. Reformation in England.
 - (a) First Stage to 1536—Political.
 - (1) Character of Reformation in Europe—Henry and Luther.
 - (2) Beginnings in England
 - (3) Execution of More and Fisher.
 - (b) Second Stage—Religious.
 - (1) Ten Articles.
 - (2) Suppression of the Monasteries.
 - (3) Part of Cromwell and Parliament.
 - (4) Cranmer's Reforms.
 - (5) King's Marriages.
 - (6) Results of Reformation—Pilgrimage of Grace.
6. Henry and Scotland.
 - (a) Flodden Field, 1513.
 - (b) Solway Moss, 1542.
7. Henry and Ireland. Joyce, pp. 354-388; Green, Vol. II, pp. 906-916.

References: Mont., §§ 390-412; Larned, §§ 127-146; Gard., Chaps. XXIV-XXVI; C. & K., pp. 220-236; Smith, Vol. I, Chap. XVI; Oman, Chap. XXI, pp. 296-308; Moberly, *Early Tudors*, Chaps. VIII-XVI; Bright, Vol. II, pp. 366-421, 479-487; Green, Vol. II, pp. 593-709.

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 - (a) Edward and Mary Queen of Scots.
 - (b) Progress of Reformation.
 - (1) Renewed Confiscations.
 - (2) Reforms of Cranmer.
 - (3) Popular discontent—Ket's Rebellion.

- (c) Fall of Somerset.
- (2) Period of Northumberland.
 - (a) Edward and Education.
 - (b) Edward and Charity.
 - (c) Edward's Will—Lady Jane Grey.

References: Mont., §§ 413-419; Larned, §§ 147-153; Gard., pp. 412-421; C. & K., pp. 236-240; Smith, Vol. I, Chap. XVII; Oman, pp. 308-313; Bright, Vol. II, pp. 422-443; Green, Vol. II, pp. 709-716.

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- 1. Wyatt's Rebellion.
- 2. Queen's Marriage.
- 3. Mary and Reformation.
- 4. Loss of Calais.

References: Mont., §§ 420-427; Larned, §§ 154-159; Gard., pp. 421-427; C. & K., pp. 240-244; Smith, Vol. I, Chap. XVIII; Oman, Chap. XXIII; Bright, Vol. II, pp. 444-461; Green, Vol. II, pp. 716-731.

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- 1. Personality and Internal Government.
 - (a) Situation at her accession.
 - (b) Character of Elizabeth.
 - (c) Elizabeth and Reformation. Montague, pp. 109-110.
 - (1) Act of Uniformity.
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 - (d) Elizabeth and Commerce.
 - (e) Elizabeth's court and Parliament.
- 2. Relations with Mary Queen of Scots.
 - (a) Early life of Mary.
 - (b) Mary's claims to English Throne.
 - (c) Reformation in Scotland—John Knox.
 - (d) Character of Mary's relations with the Presbyterians.
 - (e) Her marriages.
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 - (a) Elizabeth's peace policy.
 - (1) Question of her marriage and its importance.
 - (2) Relations with Spain, Holland and France.
 - (3) How and why peace was maintained.
 - (4) Results of peace policy.
 - (b) Her war policy - Spanish Armada and its results, 1588. Creighton, *Elizabeth*, Book VI, Chap. II.
4. Relations with Ireland.
5. Growth of literature.
6. Social and economic condition of people under Tudors.

References: Mont., §§ 428-457, 461-466; Larned, §§ 160-182; Gard., Chaps. XXVIII-XXX; C. & K., pp. 244-265, Chap. IX; Smith, Vol. I, Chap. XIX; Green, Vol. II, pp. 732-931, Vol. III, pp. 933-966; Feilden, pp. 288-290; Hallam, Chaps. III-V; Beesly, *Elizabeth*; Oman, Chap. XXIV; Creighton, *Elizabeth*; Bright, Vol. II, pp. 488-580.

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2. King and Religion—Hampton Court Conference, 1604.
3. How King Governed.
 - (a) Power of Parliament—Lord Bacon. Montague, pp. 115-117.
 - (b) Power of Favorites.
4. Gunpowder Plot, 1605.
5. Exploration and Colonization.
6. King and Ireland.
7. King and Spain.
 - (a) Thirty Years' War.
 - (b) Raleigh.
 - (c) Spanish marriage.

References: Mont., §§ 467-480; Larned, §§ 183-201; Gard., Chap. XXXI; C. & K., pp. 285-295; Smith, Vol. I, Chap. XX; Oman, Chap. XXV; *Puritan Revolution*,

Chaps. I-II, III, § 1; Hallam, Chap. VI; Bright, Vol. II, pp. 581-607; Green, Vol. III, pp. 967-1019.

Charles I, 1625-1649.

1. Period of King's personal government, 1625-1634. *Puritan Revolution*, pp. 48-84; Gard., Chap. XXXII.

- (a) Character of Charles.
- (b) His French marriage and its consequences.
- (c) His need of money and how met.
- (d) Relations with Parliament. Montague, pp. 118-120.
 - (1) Leaders of Parliament—Eliot, Hampden and Pym.
 - (2) Petition of Rights, 1628. *Old South Leaflets*, No. 23.
 - (3) Question of tonnage and poundage.

2. Period of Great Civil War. *Puritan Revolution*, Chaps. V-VII.

- (a) Indirect Cause—Attempt to rule without Parliament. Montague, pp. 120-123.
 - (1) Imprisonment and death of Eliot.
 - (2) Devices for raising money—Hampden and Ship-Money. *Old South Leaflets*, No. 60.
- (b) Direct Causes.
 - (1) Church policy of Laud. Montague, pp. 123-124.
 - (a) Laud's idea.
 - (b) Laudism in England and its consequences—Colonization of America.
 - (c) Laudism in Scotland and its consequences—Bishops' Wars and Result.
 - (2) Long Parliament and King. Montague, pp. 124-129.
 - (a) Attainder and execution of Strafford. *Old South Leaflets*, No. 61.
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- (d) Case of Five Members.
- (3) Insurrection in Ireland.
- (c) 1st. Stage Edgehill to Marston Moor, 1642-1644.
 - (1) Division of England between Roundheads and Cavaliers.
 - (2) Alliance with Scotland. *Old South Leaflets*, No. 25.
 - (3) King and Ireland.
- (d) 2nd. Stage, Marston Moor to Naseby, 1644-1645. Firth, Chaps. VI-VII; Morley, Book II, Chaps. I-IV.
 - (1) Cromwell's Ironsides—New Model Army.
 - (2) Execution of Laud.
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- (e) 3rd. Stage Naseby to Execution of King, 1645-1649. Morley, Book II, Chap. V, Book III.
 - (1) Surrender to Scots.
 - (2) King's Negotiations with Army.
 - (3) King's Escape and Second Civil War, 1648. Firth, Chap. X.
 - (4) Pride's Purge.
 - (5) Trial and Execution. Firth, Chap. XI.

References: Mont., §§ 481-501; Larned, §§ 202-246; Gard., Chaps. XXXII-XXXV; C. & K., pp. 295-320; Smith, Vol. I, Chap. XXI; Green, Vol. III, pp. 1019-1204; Oman, Chap. XXVI, pp. 380-402; Hallam, Chaps. VII-X, Part I; Harrison, *Cromwell*, Chaps. III-VII; Bright, Vol. II, pp. 608-687.

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- (1) Nature of Government.
- (2) Its supporters—Cromwell, Vane, and Milton.
- (3) Attempts to restore Stuarts.
 - (a) Cromwell in Ireland—Massacre of Drogheda ('Tredah'), 1649.
 - (b) Cromwell in Scotland—Dunbar and Worcester, 1650-1651.

- (4) Commercial policy.
 - (a) Navigation Act.
 - (b) War with the Dutch.
- (5) Cromwell and Army vs. Parliament—Barebones' Parliament.

References: Mont., §§ 502-506; Larned, §§ 247-257; Gard., pp. 561-568; C. & K., pp. 321-324; Smith, Vol. I, Chap. XXII; Green, Vol. III, pp. 1205-1232; *Puritan Revolution*, Chap. VIII; Morley, Book IV; Firth, Chaps. XII-XV; Corbett, *Monk*, Chaps. VI-VII; Harrison, *Cromwell*, Chaps. VIII-X; Oman, pp. 402-412; Bright, Vol. II, pp. 688-704.

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References: Mont., §§ 507-514; Larned, §§ 258-262; Gard., pp. 568-574; C. & K., pp. 324-329; Smith, Vol. I, Chap. XXIII; Green, Vol. III, pp. 1233-1271; Morley, Book V; Firth, Chaps. XVI-XXI; *Documents*, pp. 407-416; *Puritan Revolution*, Chap. IX; Corbett, *Monk*, Chap. VIII; Harrison, *Cromwell*, Chaps. XI-XIV; Oman, pp. 412-416; Bright, Vol. II, pp. 704-715.

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1. Character of Protector.
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 - (a) Monk's part.
 - (b) Restoration of Long Parliament.
 - (c) Declaration of Breda, 1660.

References: Mont., §§ 515-518; Larned, §§ 263-266; Gard., pp. 574-577; C. & K., pp. 329-330; Green, Vol. III, pp. 1271-1285; *Puritan Revolution*, Chap. X, §§ 1-2; Corbett, *Monk*, pp. 112-194; Oman, pp. 416-419; Bright, Vol. II, pp. 715-721; Airy, *English Restoration*, Chap. VII.

Charles II, 1660-1685. Taylor, *England under Charles II.*

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 - (b) Religious persecution. Montague, pp. 137-138.
 - (1) The Non-Conformists.
 - (2) Corporation Act.
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 - (a) Foreign affairs.
 - (1) Triple Alliance, 1668.
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References: Mont., §§ 519-536; Larned, §§ 267-284; Gard., Chaps. XXXVII-XL; C. & K., pp. 332-347; Smith, Vol. II, Chap. I; Green, Vol. III, pp. 1317-1409, Vol. IV, pp. 1411-1441; Hale, *Fall of Stuarts*, Chaps. I-VI; Airy, *English Restoration*, Chaps. VII-XXII; Hallam, Chaps. XI-XIII; Oman, Chap. XXIX; Bright, Vol. II, pp. 722-760; *Puritan Revolution*, pp. 190-202.

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2. Rebellions of Argyle and Monmouth.
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 - (a) Dispensing Power.
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4. Revolution of 1688 in England—Landing of William and Flight of James.

References: Mont., §§ 537-545; Larned, §§ 284-295; Gard., Chap. XLI; C. & K., pp. 347-355; Smith, Vol. II, Chap. II; Hale, *Fall of Stuarts*, Chaps. VII-XII, pp. 139-142; Montague, pp. 144-146; Oman, Chap. XXX; Bright, Vol. II, pp. 761-789; Green, Vol. IV, pp. 1441-1487.

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2. Revolution in Scotland—Massacre of Glencoe.
3. Checks on the power of the King.
 - (a) Declaration of Rights and Bill of Rights. *Documents*, pp. 462-469; Montague, pp. 146-148.
 - (b) Mutiny Act.
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 - (a) Toleration Act.
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5. Struggle with Louis XIV.
 - (a) Causes.
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 - (d) Preparations for new war.

References: Mont., §§ 546-554; Larned, §§ 296-311; Gard., Chaps. XLII-XLIII; C. & K., pp. 358-369; Smith, Vol. II, Chap. III; Hale, *Fall of Stuarts*, pp. 142-235;

Hassall, *Louis XIV*, Chap. X, p. 19; Traill, *William III*; Oman, Chap. XXXI; Bright, Vol. III, pp. 806-874; Green, Vol. IV, pp. 1487-1545.

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 - (a) Influence of Marlborough over the Queen.
 - (b) Marlborough's victories.
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 - (d) Treaty of Utrecht, 1713.
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References: Mont., §§ 555-565, 569-580; Larned, §§ 312-319; Gard., Chap. XLIV; C. & K., pp. 369-374; Smith, Vol. II, Chap. IV, pp. 409-410; Morris, *Age of Anne*; Hassall, *Louis XIV*, Chaps. XII-XIV; Lecky, Vol. I, Chap. I; Oman, Chap. XXXII; Bright, Vol. III, pp. 875-928; Green, Vol. IV, pp. 1545-1576.

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 - (a) His rise—South Sea Bubble.
 - (b) His method of controlling Parliament.
 - (c) His financial policy.

References: Mont., §§ 581-588; Larned, §§ 320-327; Gard., pp. 702-718; C. & K., pp. 375-379; Lecky, Vol. I, Chap. II, pp. 364-436; Morris, *Early Hanoverians*, Book I, Chaps. I-XII; Morley, *Walpole*, Chaps. IV-IX, pp. 200-214; Oman, pp. 482-494; Bright, Vol. III, pp. 929-965; Green, Vol. IV, pp. 1577-1596; Smith, Vol. II, pp. 154-180.

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 - (b) His fall—War of Jenkins's Ear.
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 - (a) Period of Disaster and Results.
 - (b) The Elder Pitt as Minister. Green, *Pitt*, Chaps. III-IV.
 - (1) Conquest of Canada.
 - (2) Robert Clive and the Conquest of India. Hunter, *Indian Peoples*, pp. 176-186.
 - (a) Black Hole of Calcutta.
 - (b) Plassey, 1757.

References : Mont., §§ 589-596 ; Larned, §§ 328-341 ; Gard., pp. 718-764 ; C. & K., pp. 379-389 ; Lecky, Vol. I, pp. 436-471 ; Vol. II ; Morris, *Early Hanoverians*, pp. 84-179 ; Morley, *Walpole*, pp. 214-251 ; Oman, pp. 495-531 ; Bright, Vol. III, pp. 966-1033 ; Green, Vol. IV, pp. 1596-1655 ; Smith, Vol. II, pp. 181-194, 411-415.

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 - (a) Early Life and Character of King.
 - (b) Party of the "King's Friends."
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 - (d) Evidences of Opposition.
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 - (a) Irish Volunteers.
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- (e) Expansion of Empire.
 - (1) Australia and New Zealand.
 - (2) India—Hastings. Macaulay, *Hastings*; Trotter, *Hastings*.
- (f) Failure of George III and reasons therefor.
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 - (a) Peace policy of Pitt.
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 - (1) Nature and Cause of French Revolution.
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 - (5) War on Sea—Cape St. Vincent, 1797.
 - (6) Napoleon in Egypt—Battle of Nile, 1798.
 - (c) Irish Union and Resignation of Pitt, 1800. Montague, pp. 186–188.
- 3. Struggle with Napoleon. Morris, *Napoleon*; Ropes, *Napoleon*.
 - (a) Rise of Napoleon and Causes.
 - (b) Peace of Amiens, 1802, and Renewal of War.
 - (c) Campaign at Boulogne, 1804–1805.
 - (d) Trafalgar and Austerlitz, 1805.
 - (e) Commercial struggle—War of 1812.
 - (f) War in Spain and rise of Wellington.
 - (g) Overthrow of Napoleon—Leipzig and Waterloo 1815.
 - (h) Congress of Vienna, 1814–1815.
- 4. England after Waterloo—Period of Castlereagh. Montague, pp. 191–193.
 - (a) Corn Laws and Manufacturing Distress.
 - (b) Repressive Measures.
 - (1) Suspension of Habeas Corpus Act.
 - (2) Manchester Massacre.
 - (3) Six Acts.

References: Mont., §§ 597–614; Larned, §§ 342–379; Gard., Chaps. XLVIII–LIV, pp. 875–880; C. & K., pp. 389–430. 466–473; Smith, Vol. II, Chap. VI, pp. 415–423; Lecky, Vols. III–VII; McCarthy, *Epoch of Reform*, pp. 1–10, 12–17; Southey, *Lord Nelson*; Green, *Pitt, Earl of*

Chatham, Chaps. V-IX ; Rosebery, *Pitt* ; Hunter, *Indian People*, pp. 187-190 ; Oman, Chaps. XXXV-XX XVIII, pp. 633-641 ; Bright, Vol. III, pp. 1035-1363 ; Green, Vol. IV, pp. 1657-1831 ; Hooper, *Wellington*, Chaps. I-IX.

George IV, 1820-1830.

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 - (a) Cato Street Conspiracy.
 - (b) Relations with Holy Alliance.
 - (c) Relations with Ireland.
 - (d) Police system and reform of Criminal Law.
2. Period of Wellington—Catholic Emancipation and Catholic Relief Measures. Dunlop, *O'Connell*, Chaps. IX-X ; Montague, pp. 196-198.

References : Mont., §§ 615-621 ; Larned, §§ 380-385 ; Gard., pp. 880-898 ; C. & K., pp. 430-431 ; Smith, Vol. II, Chap. VII ; McCarthy, *Epoch of Reform*, pp. 10-12, 21-23 ; Oman, pp. 641-647 ; Bright, Vol. III, pp. 1364-1417 ; Green, Vol. IV, pp. 1831-1835. Hooper, *Wellington*, Chap. X.

William IV, 1830-1837.

1. Character.
2. Reform Bill of 1832—Russell. Montague, pp. 203-208 ; May, Vol. I, Chap. VI.
3. Abolition of slavery.
4. Factory Laws.
5. Poor Law.
6. Change in party names and principles.

References : Mont., §§ 622-628 ; Larned, §§ 386-391 ; Gard., pp. 898-914 ; C. & K., pp. 431-434, 474-475 ; Smith, Vol. II, pp. 341-376 ; McCarthy, *Epoch of Reform*, Chaps. III-IX ; Oman, pp. 647-658 ; Bright, Vol. III, pp. 1418-1472 ; Green, Vol. IV, pp. 1835-1836.

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1. Character and influence of Queen.
2. Internal History.
 - (a) Chartist Movement, 1838-1848.
 - (b) Peel and Abolition of Corn Laws.
 - (c) Second Reform Bill, 1867. Montague, pp. 208-210.

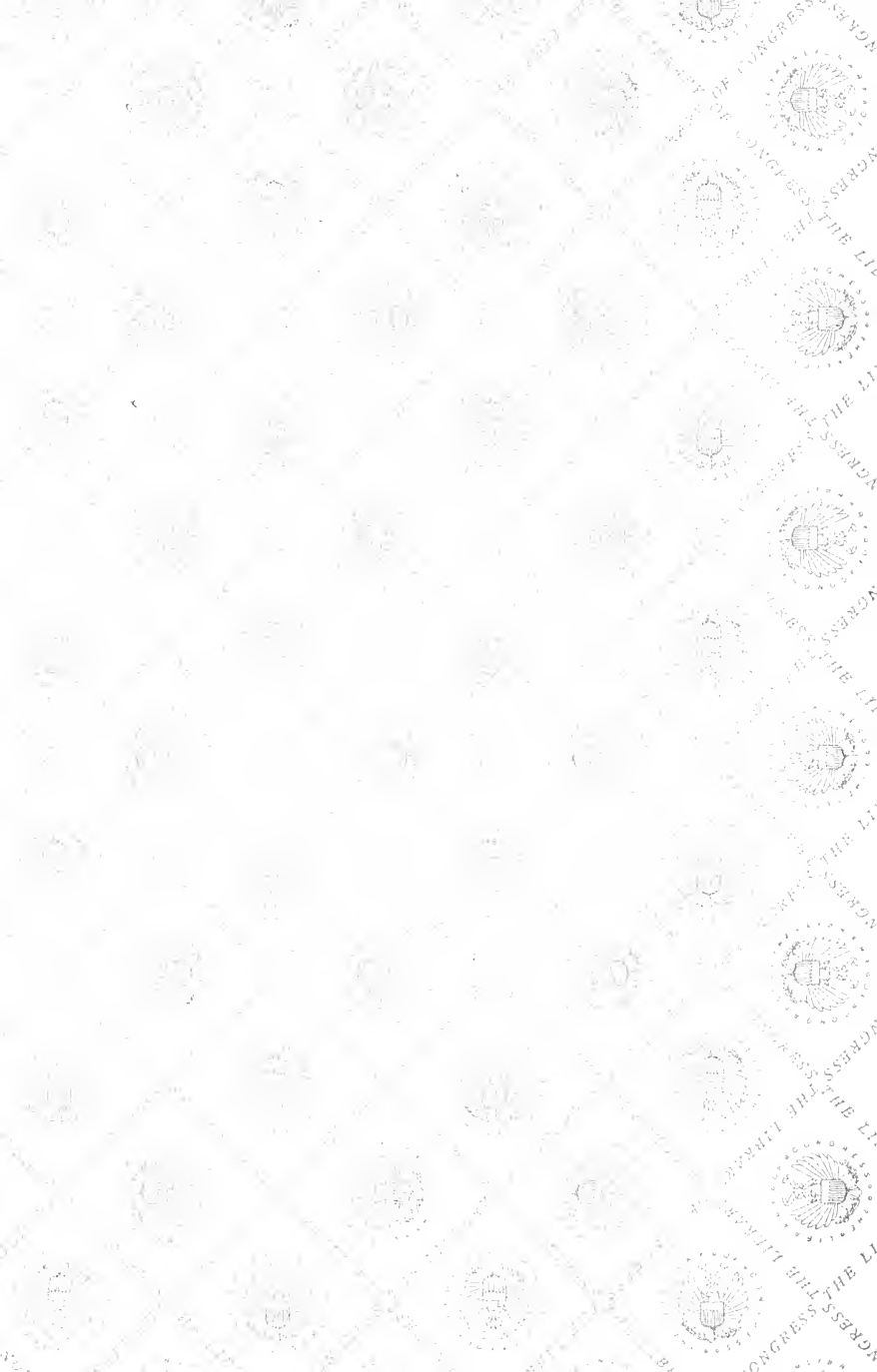
- (d) Educational reform.
- (e) Third Reform Bill, 1884. Montague, pp. 210-211.
- 3. Relations with Ireland. Dunlop, *O'Connell*, Chaps. XIV-XV.
 - (a) Irish land question.
 - (b) "Young Ireland" movement.
 - (c) Fenian movement of 1867.
 - (d) Gladstone's Irish policy. Montague, pp. 200-201.
- 4. Relations with Foreign States.
 - (a) The Opium War, 1839-1842.
 - (b) Palmerston and the Crimean War, 1854-1856.
 - (c) The Sepoy Mutiny, 1857-1858. Hunter, *Indian Peoples*, 222-230.
 - (d) Lord Beaconsfield's policy—Russo - Turkish War and Congress of Berlin, 1878.
 - (e) England in Egypt.
 - (1) Suez Canal, 1869.
 - (2) Dual control.
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 - (4) Loss of Soudan—Chinese Gordon.
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 - (1) Boundary Treaties.
 - (2) Civil War, 1861-1865.
 - (3) Venezuelan Dispute.
- 5. Relations with Canada and Australia.
- 6. Literary and Scientific progress.

References : Mont., §§ 629-659 ; Larned, §§ 392-420 ; Gard., pp. 914-972 ; C. & K., pp. 434-462, 475-494 ; McCarthy, *History of Our Own Times* ; Johnston, *Colonization of Africa*, Chaps. VI, IX, XII ; Oman, pp. 658-740 ; Lord, *Beacon Lights*, Vol. VI, Chaps. VII, XII ; Bright, Vol. IV ; Green, Vol. IV, pp. 1836-1850. Holmes, *Victoria* ; Smith, Vol. II, pp. 376-409, 423-431 ; McCarthy, *Epoch of Reform*, Chaps. X-XIV.

Edward VII, 1901.

1. Conclusion of British-Boer War.

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